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Uticaj koronavirusa na svetsku ekonomiju

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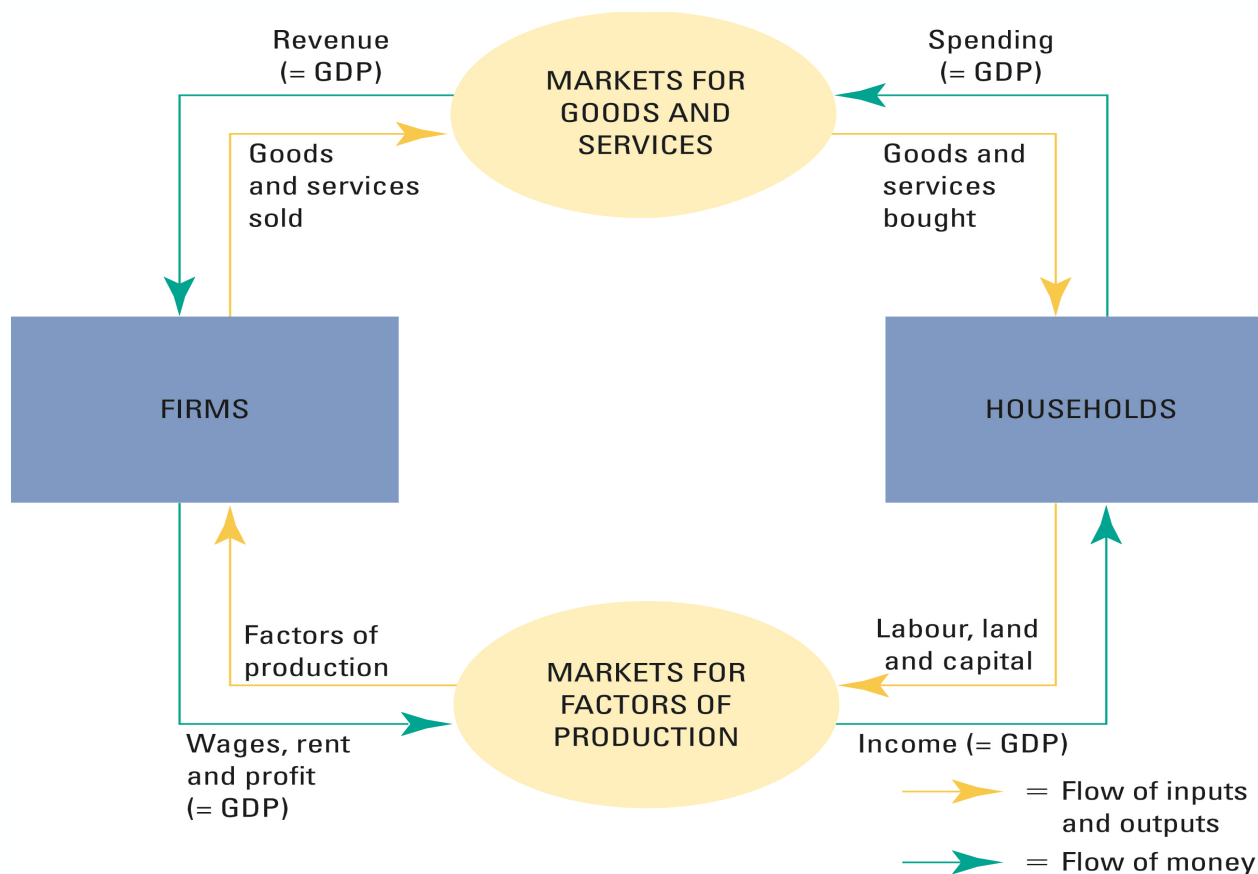


Merenje privredne aktivnosti

- Bruto domaći proizvod (BDP) - ukupna tržišna vrednost finalnih proizvoda i usluga koja se realizuje u jednoj nacionalnoj ekonomiji u periodu od godinu dana
- Princip jedankosti između dohotka i izdataka u privredi se može lako uočiti na sledećem grafikonu kružnog toka



Slika 1: Kružni tok u privredi



Komponente BDP-a

BDP (Y) se sastoji od četiri komponente:

- Potrošnja (C)
- Investicije (I)
- Javna potrošnja (G)
- Neto izvoz (NX)

$$Y = C + I + G + NX$$

Tabela 1: Komponente GDP-a

| | Total (in billions of pounds) | Per person (in pounds) | Percent of total |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Gross domestic product, Y | £1,165 | £19,580 | 100% |
| Consumption, C | 761 | 12,790 | 65 |
| Investment, I | 195 | 3,277 | 17 |
| Government purchases, G | 247 | 4,151 | 21 |
| Net exports, NX | -38 | -638 | -3 |

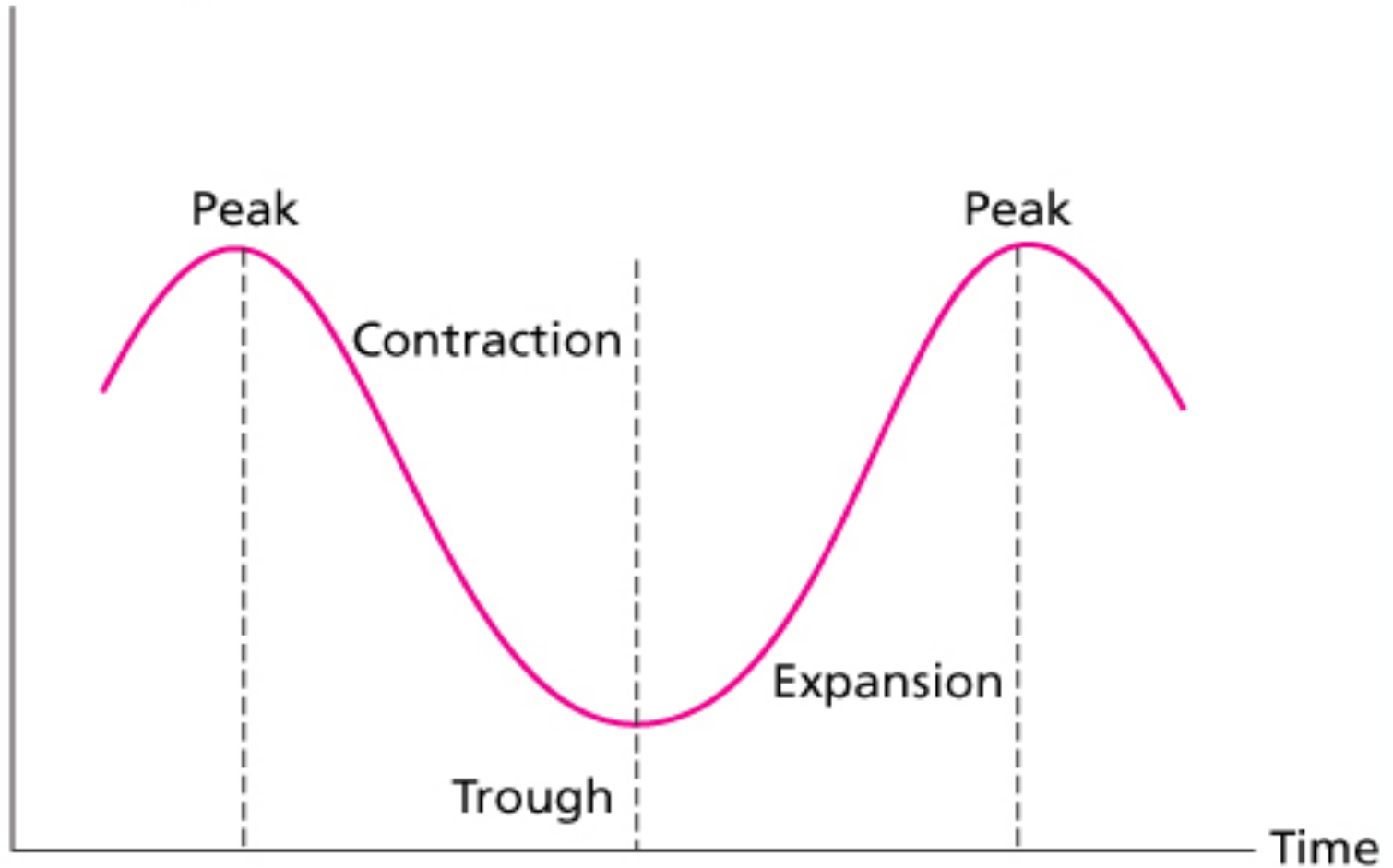
Source: UK Office for National Statistics.

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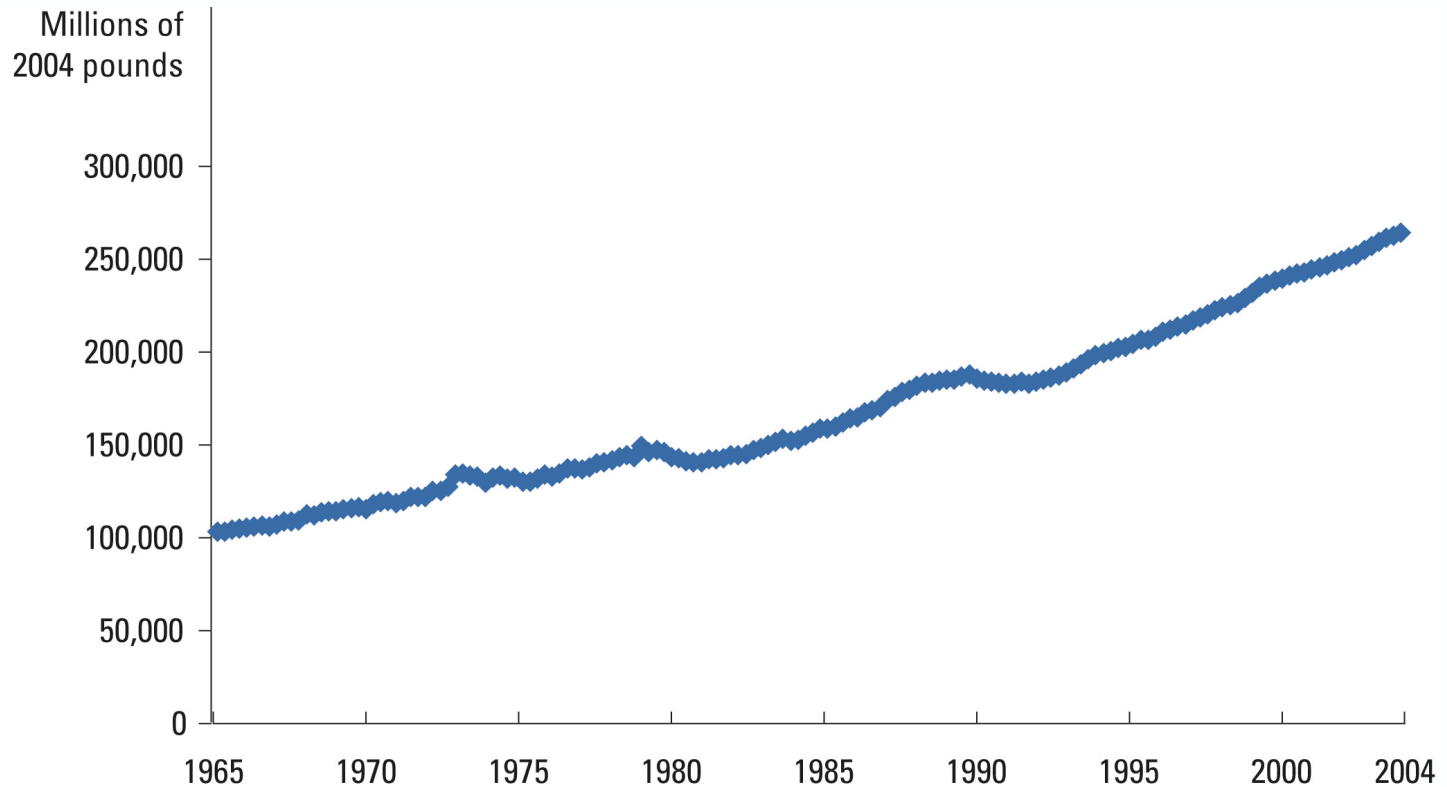
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Slika 2. Privredni ciklus

Economic activity



Slika 3: Realni BDP u Velikoj Britaniji



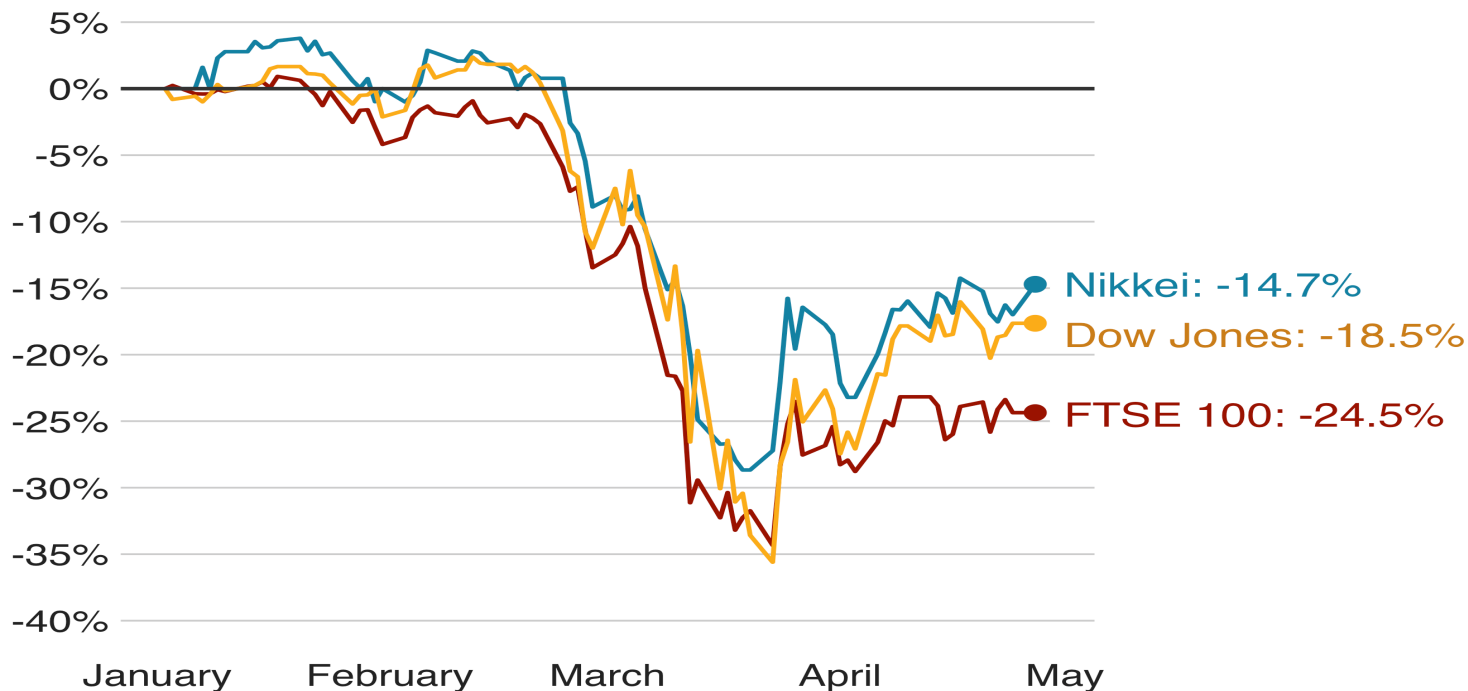
Source: UK Office of National Statistics.



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Slika 4: Uticaj koronavirusa na tržište akcija

The impact of coronavirus on stock markets since the start of the outbreak



Source: Bloomberg, 27 April 2020, 07:00 GMT

BBC

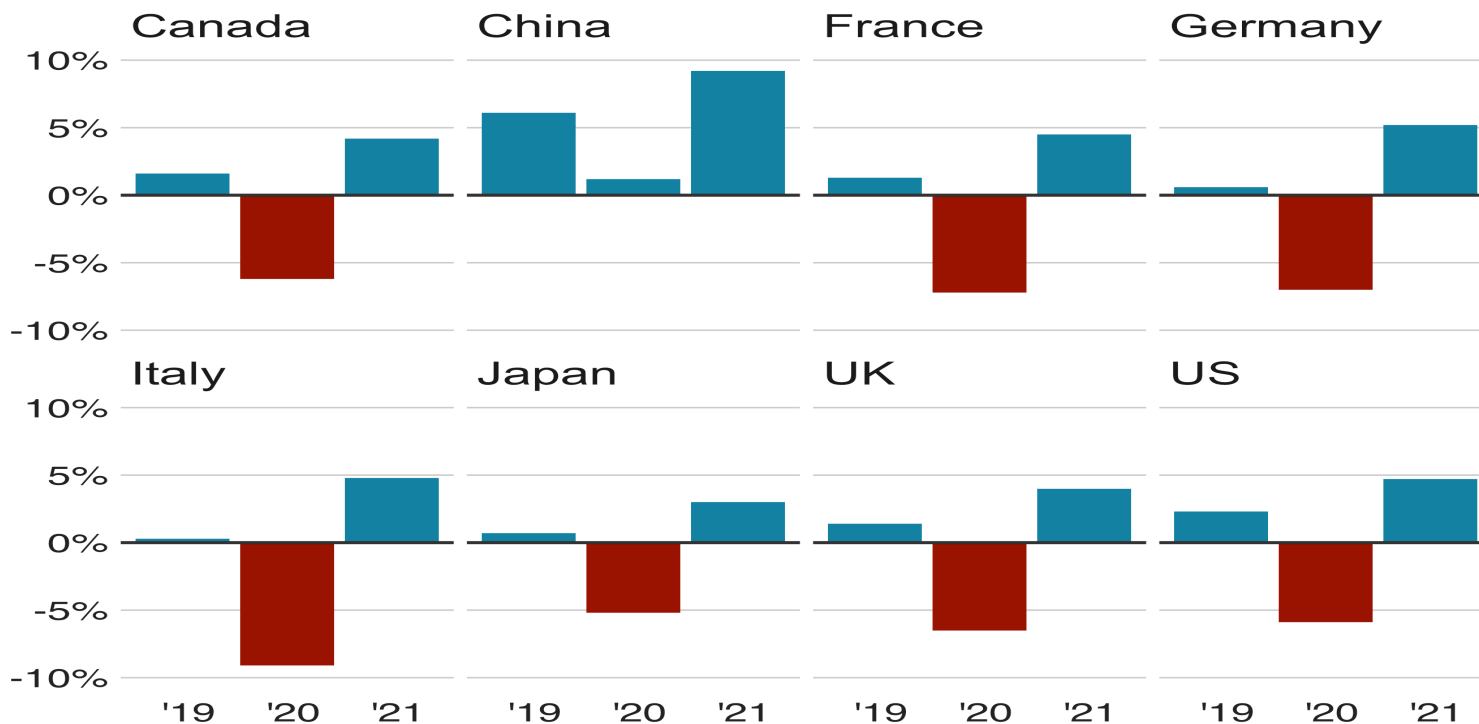
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Slika 5: Korekcije privrednog rasta

Many advanced economies are expected to enter recession this year

National annual GDP



Source: International Monetary Fund

BBC

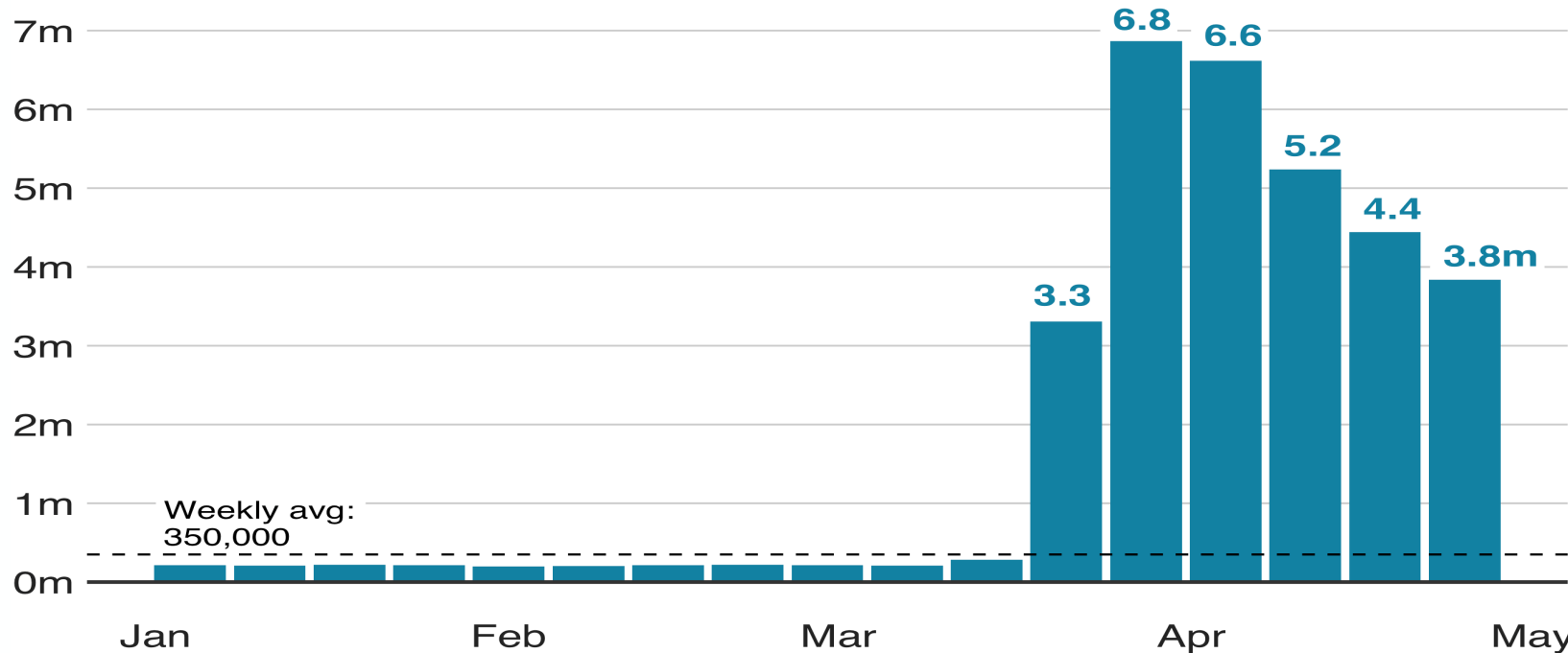


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Slika 6: Povećanje broja nezaposlenih u SAD

More than 30m people in the US have filed for unemployment benefits in last six weeks

Weekly total of new unemployment claims in 2020



Source: US Bureau of Labor Statistics, 30 April 2020, 14:00 GMT



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Slika 7: Cena nafte na 21-godišnjem minimumu

Oil price at 21-year low

Brent crude, US dollars per barrel



Source: Bloomberg, 27 April 2020, 07:00 GMT

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